

Families often ask us questions about legal matters or situations that require legal attention. This tool kit was developed with help from special needs attorneys to answer some of those common questions. Note that these documents are meant to provide broad general information about the law. Before applying this information to a specific legal problem, readers are urged to seek advice from an attorney.

Milestones provides coaching services to all family members, professionals, and self-advocates. Services include connecting participants to resources and providing general information and assistance. If you have any questions or concerns, please contact us at (216) 464-7600 or [info@milestones.org](mailto:info@milestones.org).

Each of the topics below is a complete document available on [milestones.org](http://milestones.org) under the Tool Kits tab.

## 1. Waivers for Developmental Disabilities

Waivers provide financial support for people with disabilities. On [milestones.org](http://milestones.org) in this legal tool kit, you can learn details about waivers, what waivers are available to Ohioans and what services those waivers cover, as well as answers to the following questions:

1. What is a Waiver?
2. What Waivers are Available to Persons with Developmental Delays (DD)?
3. Who is Eligible for DD Waivers?
4. What services are covered under the SELF-Waiver?
5. Are there Waiting Lists for Waivers?
6. What is the Appeal Process?

## 2. Interest in a Private School at Your District's Expense

If you want to transfer your child to a private school and have it funded by your school district. On [milestones.org](http://milestones.org) in this legal tool kit, you can find answers to these questions:

1. My son has a disability and is not making progress in school. He needs to go to a special school but my school district won't agree to send him there. What can I do?
2. What is "FAPE?"
3. Must I inform the public school before I place my son in a private school?
4. What if our child has never received special education services? Can we still make the unilateral placement and recover tuition?
5. How do I recover the private school tuition?
6. What are the requirements for getting tuition reimbursement?

7. How do we prepare for mediation?

### **3. Special Education Evaluations**

Explaining the rights a parent has when requesting a school do an evaluation on their child. On [milestones.org](http://milestones.org) in this legal tool kit, you can find answers to these questions:

1. My child is struggling in school. How do I find out if he is eligible for special education services?
2. Is the school required by law to provide an evaluation any time a parent requests one?
3. How do I know if my child is entitled to an evaluation?
4. If the school agrees to evaluate, how long should this process take?
5. What can I do if the school performs an evaluation and I am not satisfied with the results?
6. How does the independent evaluator get paid?

### **4. To Graduate or Not To Graduate**

Parents of special needs children become alarmed by school district plans to graduate their child prior to age 22 – the last year of special education eligibility. The decision to graduate a child does not exclusively belong to the school district. These are points and pitfalls that parents must be aware of when the school district proposes to graduate the child prematurely. On [milestones.org](http://milestones.org) in this legal tool kit, you can explore the process from the legal perspective.

### **5. Disciplinary Protections for Children with Special Needs**

Children with special needs are entitled to special protections against discipline. On [milestones.org](http://milestones.org) in this legal tool kit, you can learn more about special protections and rights through the following topics:

1. Basic Principles: The change of placement rule determines if special disciplinary protections apply.
2. Emergency Removals for Weapons, Drugs or Serious Bodily Injury
3. Role of Professionals in Manifestation Meetings
4. Children Not Yet Determined Eligible for Special Education
5. Interactions with Suspension and Expulsion Actions
6. Consulting An Attorney

### **6. Can Special Education Help with Emotional Problems?**

Children and adolescents with emotional disabilities can be eligible for special services that can help them perform better in the classroom. Certain criteria are necessary for this to happen. On [milestones.org](http://milestones.org) in this legal tool kit, you can find answers to these questions:

1. I am uninsured, and my child does not currently receive services, even though he should. What can I do?
2. How can my child with emotional problems qualify for services?

3. What types of emotional disabilities are relevant?
4. Are there instances where my child may not qualify for services, even though he has emotional problems?
5. What services can my child with an emotional disability receive in school?

## **7. Mediation vs. Facilitated IEP Meetings**

When parents and school IEP teams don't agree on services listed in a student's IEP, there must be an impartial mediator to help resolve issues. There are distinct differences between mediation and a facilitated IEP meeting. On [milestones.org](http://milestones.org) in this legal tool kit, you can find definitions for both options, as well as learn how each of these options is handled in the state of Ohio.